

Annuloplasty – The Evidence

Ulrich Schneider

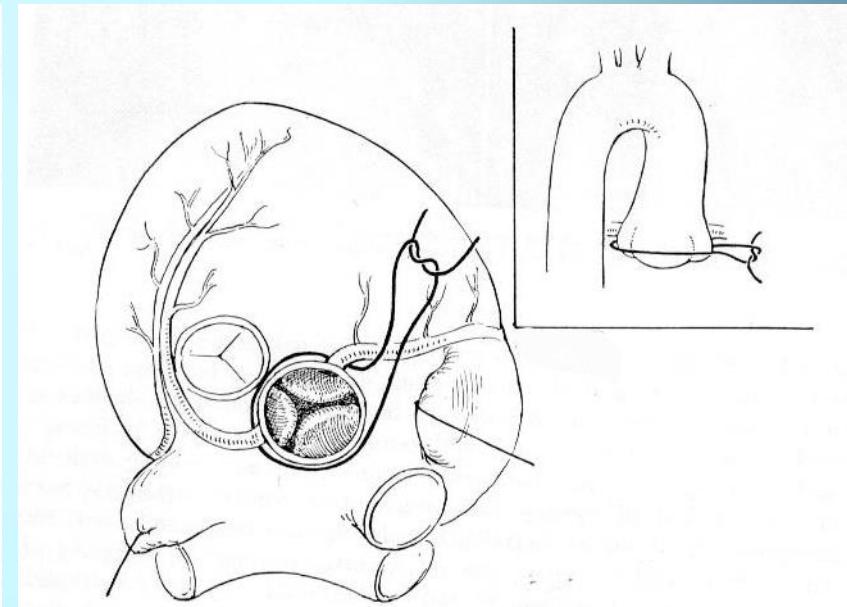
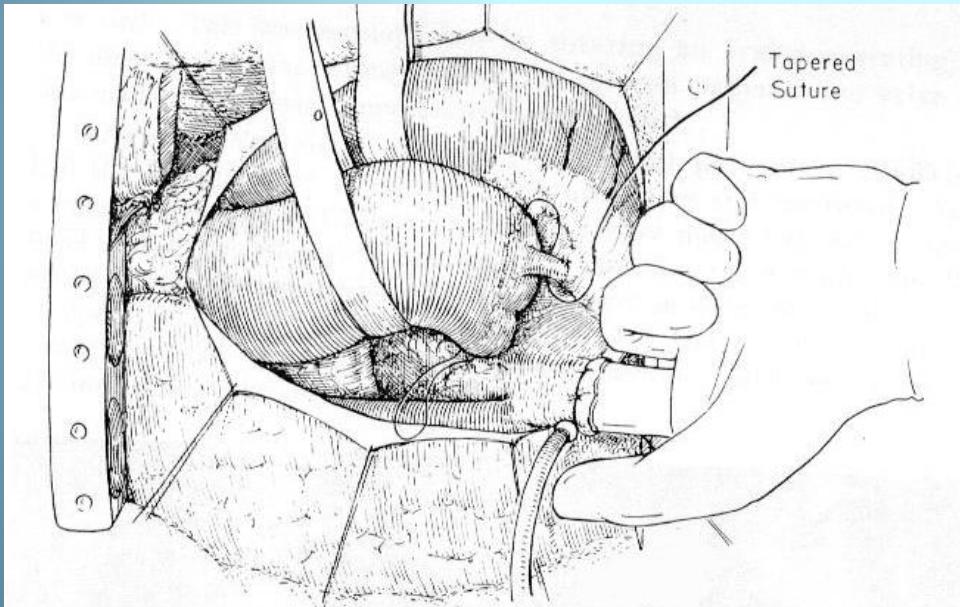
Department of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery

Saarland University Medical Center

Homburg/Saar, Germany

Historical Background

“The surgical correction of aortic insufficiency by circumclusion”



Taylor et al., J Thorac Surg 1958

Historical Background

Subcommissural Plication



Cabrol et al., Arch Mal Coeur Vaiss 1966

The Aortic Annulus

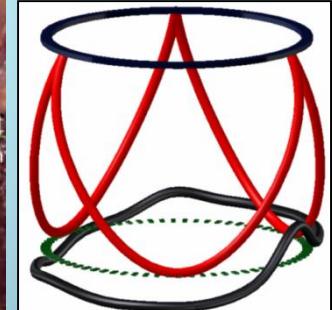
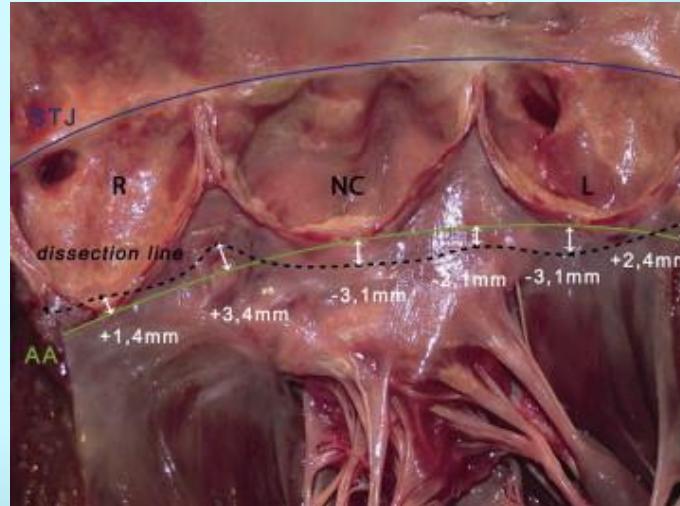
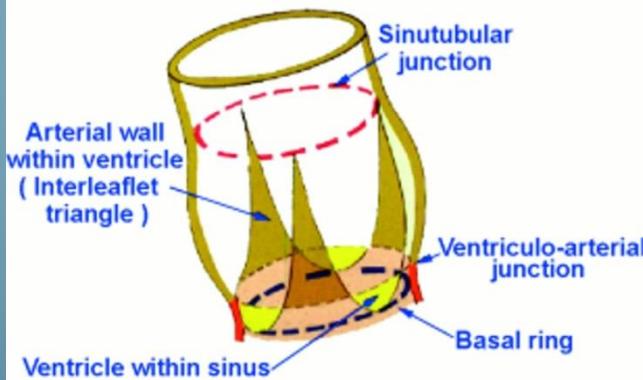
ANATOMY

Clinical anatomy of the aortic root

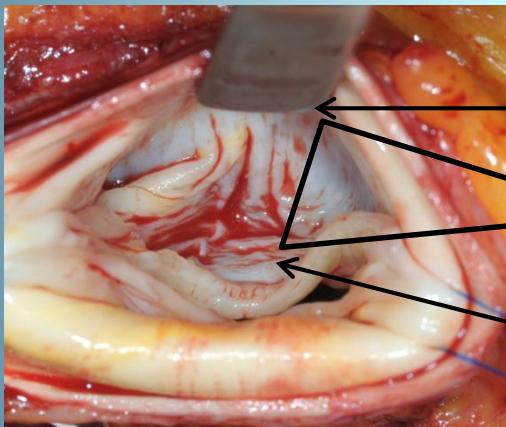
Robert H Anderson
Cardiac Unit, Institute of Child Health,
University College London, UK

Surgical Anatomy of the Aortic Annulus: Landmarks for External Annuloplasty in Aortic Valve Repair

Nizar Khelil, MD, Ghassan Sleilaty, MD, Michele Palladino, MD, Mahmoud Fouda, MD, Remi Escande, MD, Mathieu Debauchez, MD, Isabelle Di Centa, MD, and Emmanuel Lansac, MD, PhD

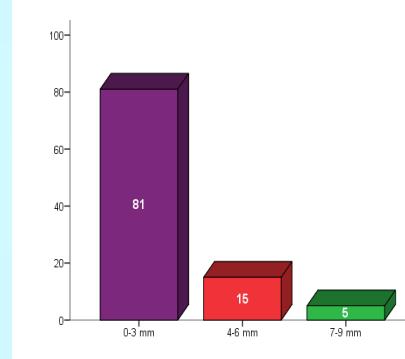


Aortic Annulus ↔ Basal Ring

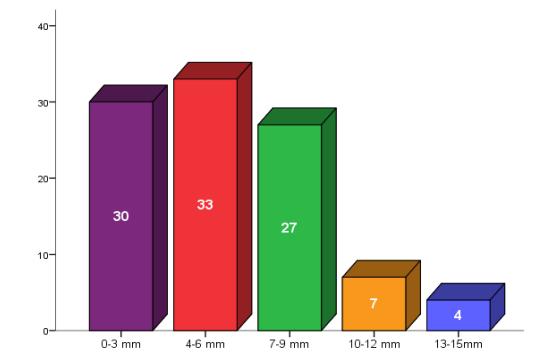


AV junction
Muscle inside
the sinus
Basal ring

Morphometric study (BAV)



left sinus

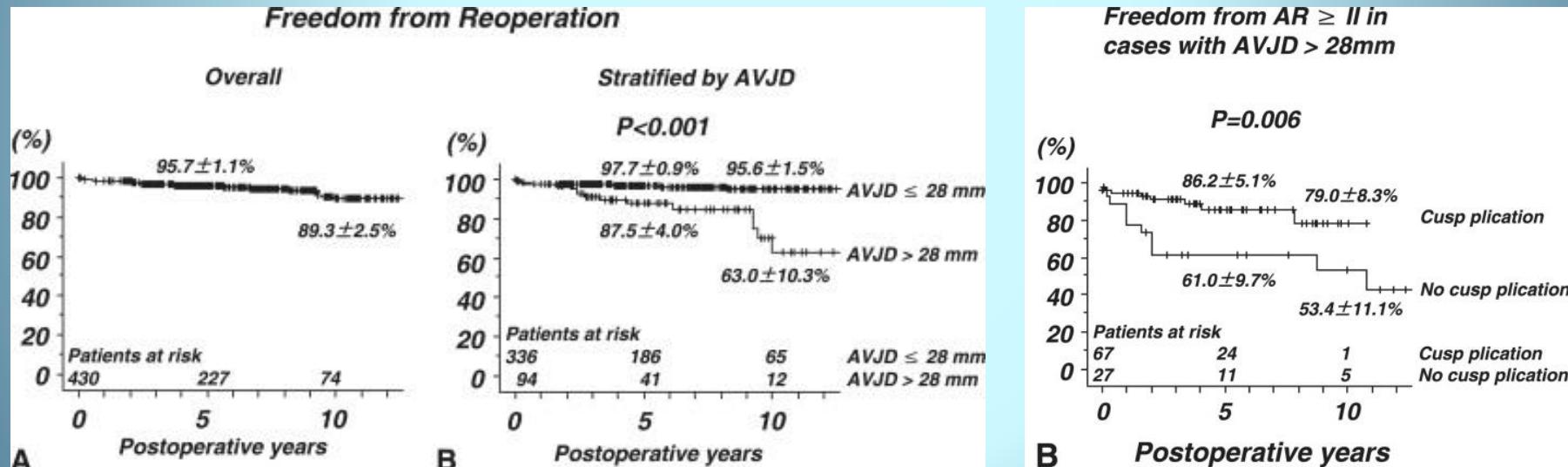


right sinus

Do we need an annuloplasty?

Preoperative aortic root geometry and postoperative cusp configuration primarily determine long-term outcome after valve-preserving aortic root repair

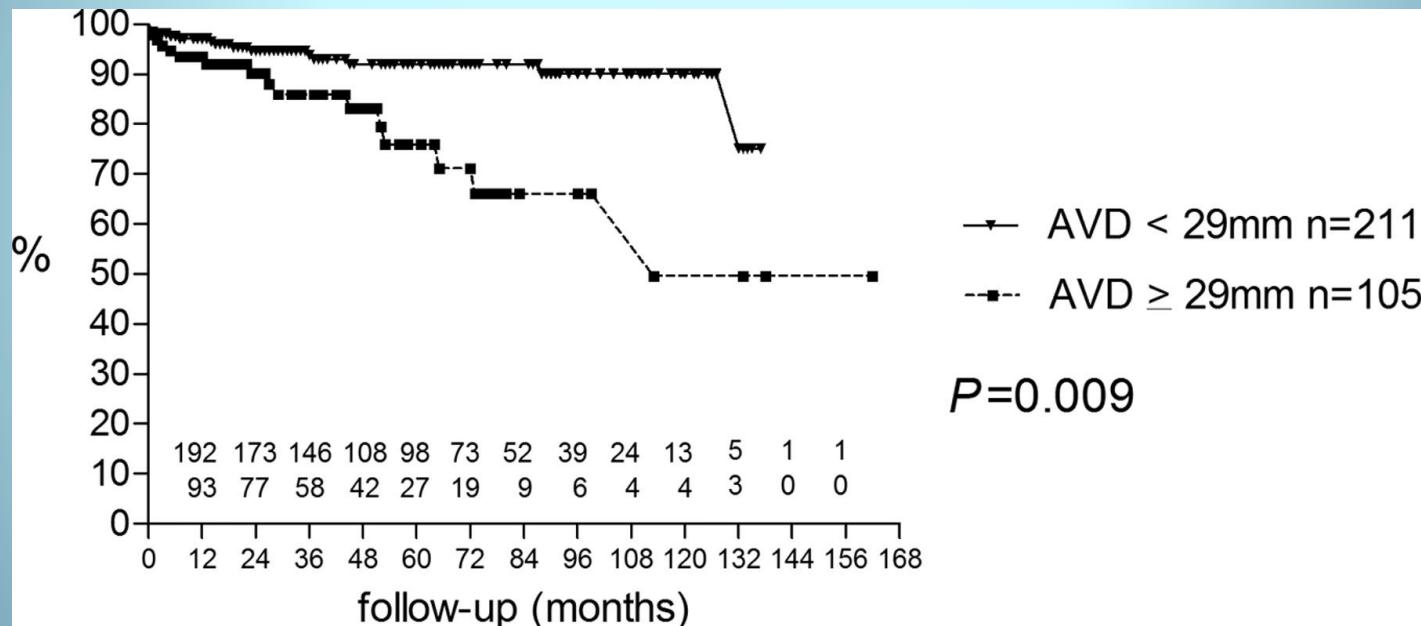
Takashi Kunihara, MD, PhD,^a Diana Aicher, MD,^a Svetlana Rodionycheva, MD,^a Heinrich-Volker Groesdonk, MD,^a Frank Langer, MD,^a Fumihiro Sata, MD, PhD,^b and Hans-Joachim Schäfers, MD, PhD^a



Kunihara et al., JTCVS 2012

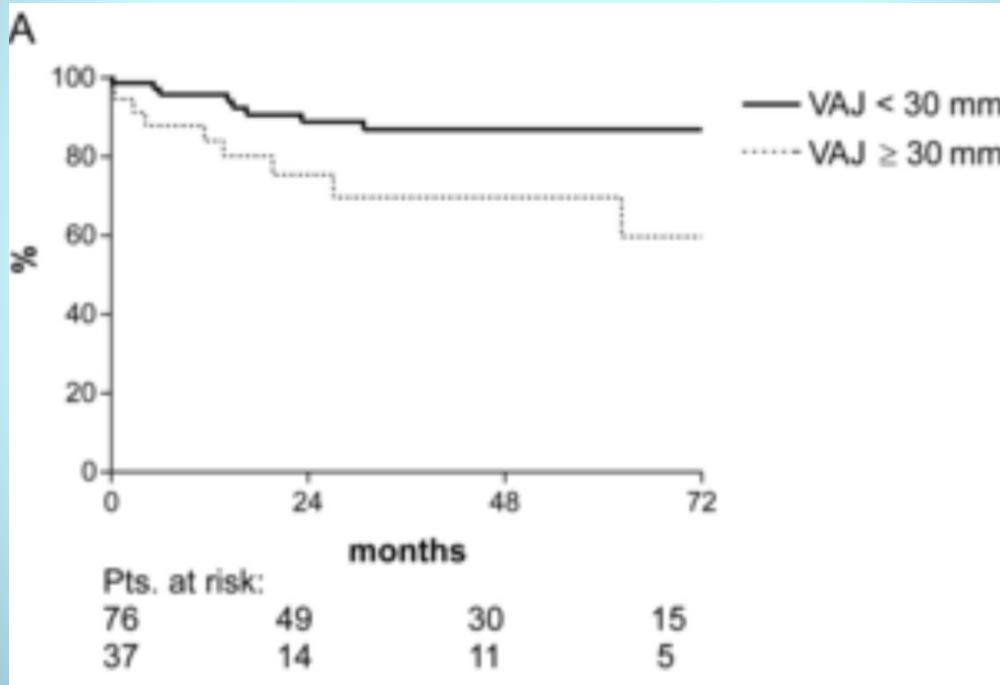
Valve Configuration Determines Long-Term Results After Repair of the Bicuspid Aortic Valve

Diana Aicher, MD; Takashi Kunihara, MD; Omar Abou Issa, MD; Brigitte Brittner, MD;
Stefan Gräber, MD; Hans-Joachim Schäfers, MD



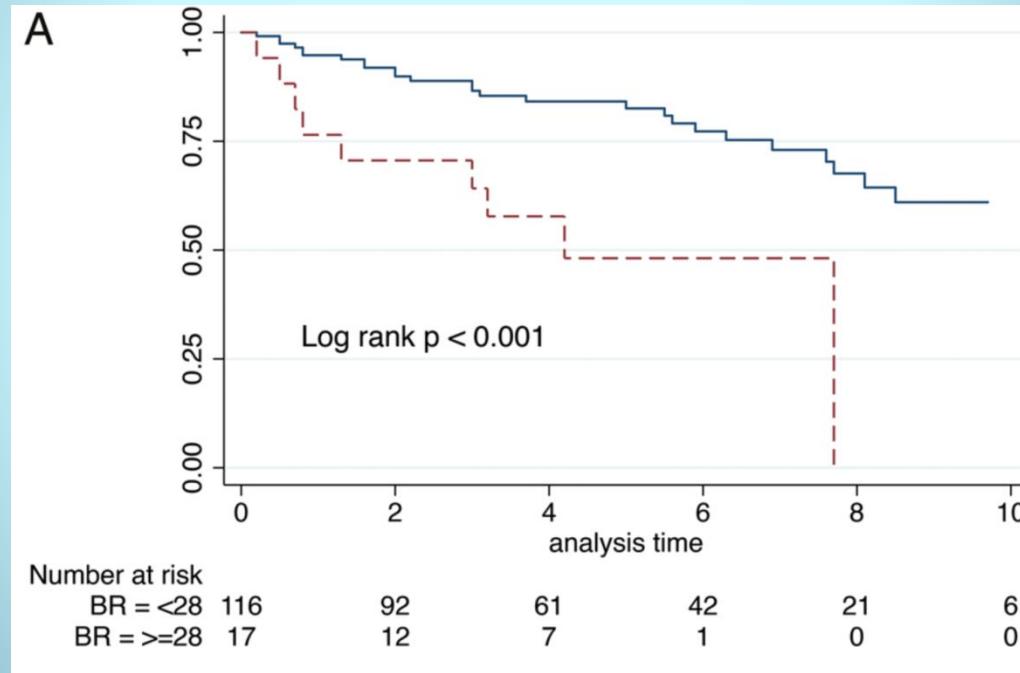
Effect of annulus dimension and annuloplasty on bicuspid aortic valve repair[†]

Emiliano Navarra^a, Gebrine El Khoury^a, David Glineur^a, Munir Boodhwani^d, Michel Van Dyck^c,
Jean-Louis Vanoverschelde^b, Philippe Noirhomme^a and Laurent de Kerchove^{a*}

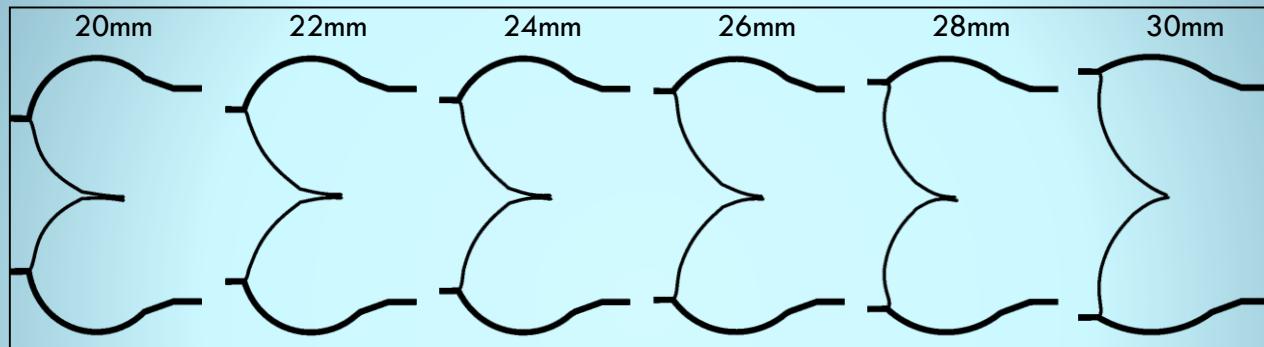


The role of annular dimension and annuloplasty in tricuspid aortic valve repair[†]

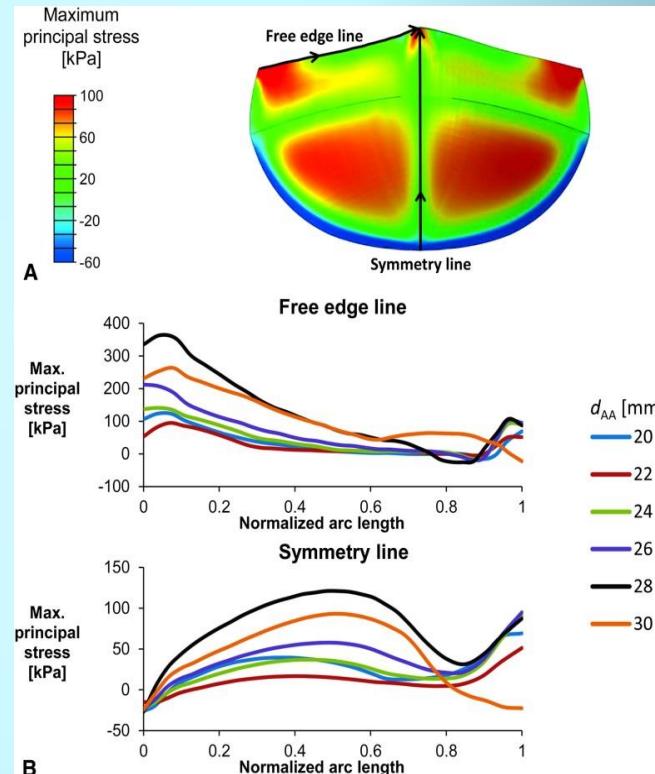
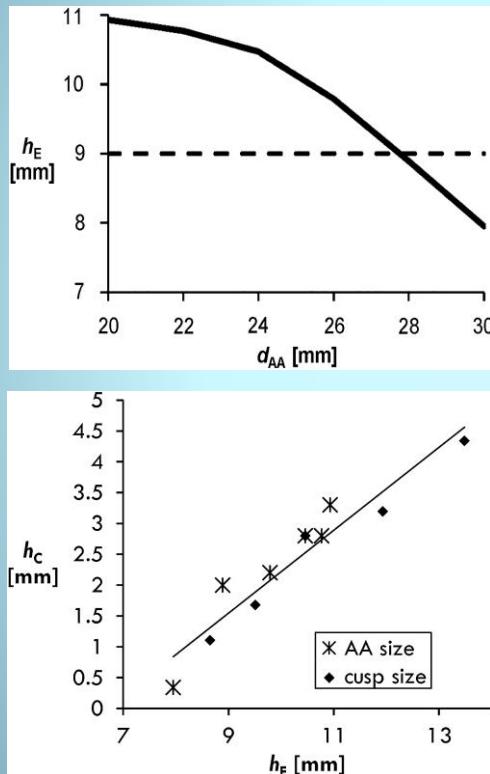
Laurent de Kerchove^{a,*}, Stefano Mastrobuoni^a, Munir Boodhwani^b, Parla Astarci^a, Jean Rubay^a, Alain Poncelet^a, Jean-Louis Vanoverschelde^{a,c}, Philippe Noirhomme^a and Gebrane El Khoury^a



Aortic Root Numeric Model



Aortic Root Numeric Model



Requirements for Aortic Annuloplasty

- Safe + stable
- Accomodate changes in shape
- Easily implanted irrespective of muscle in sinus
- No interference with cusps
- No excessive time / myocardial ischemia

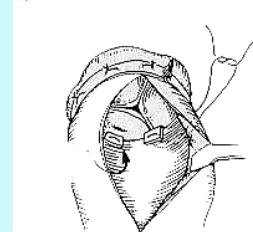
Annuloplasties



Cabrol
1966



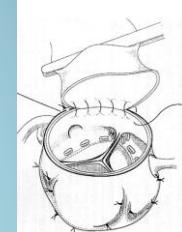
Carpentier
1983



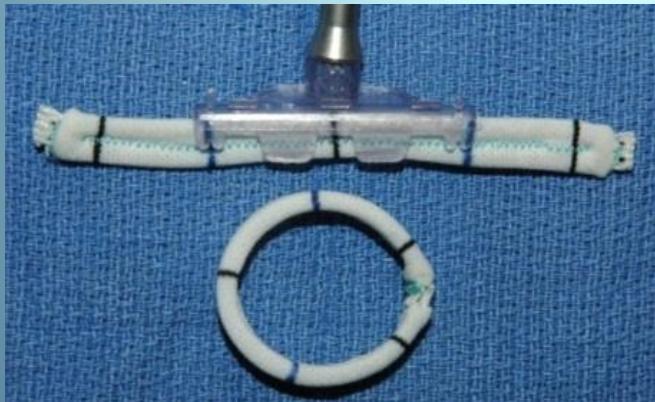
Frater
1986



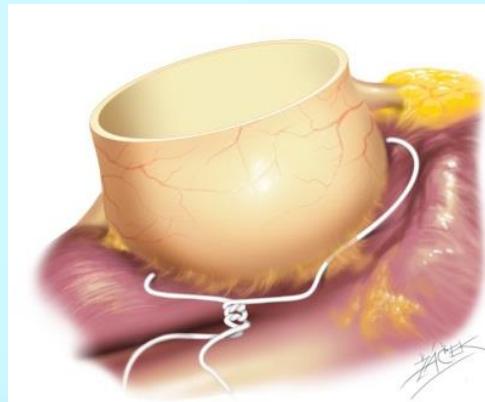
Haydar
1997



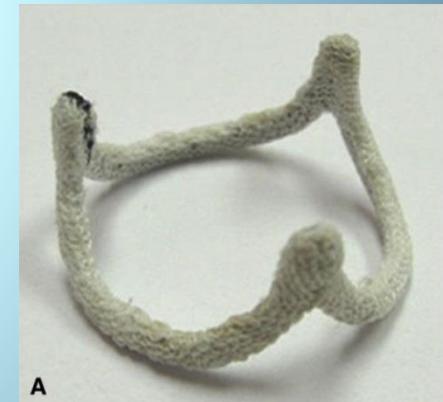
Izumoto
2002



Lansac 2005

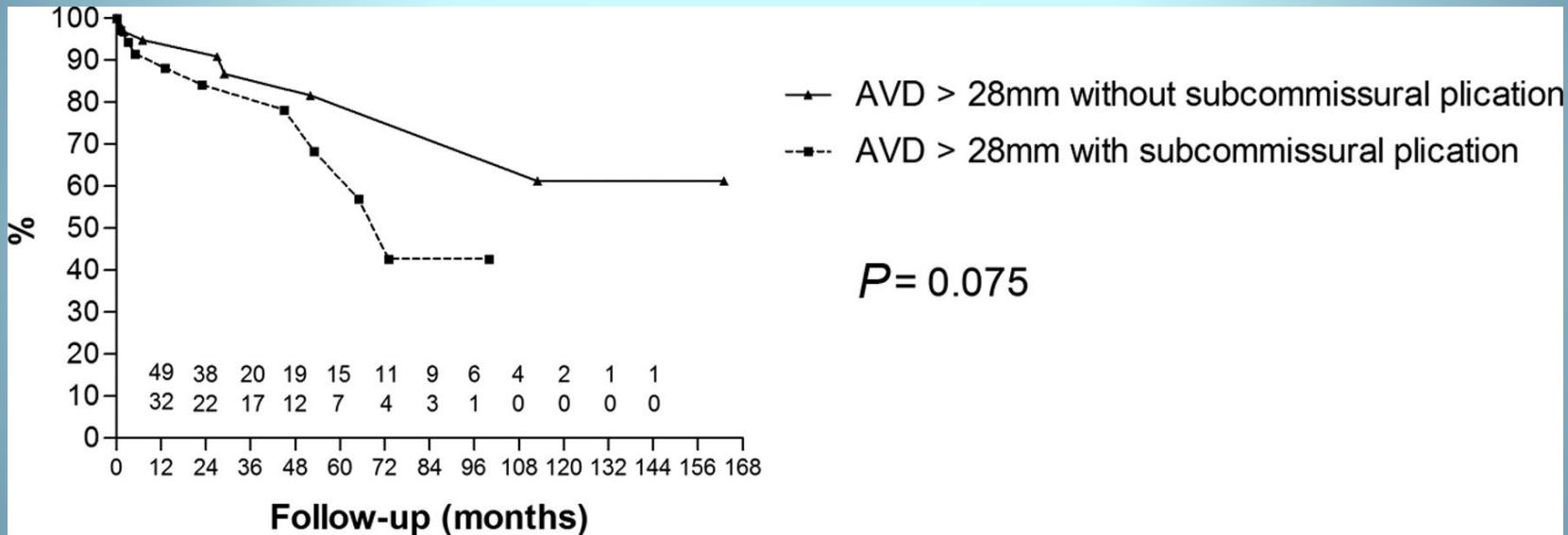


Schäfers 2009



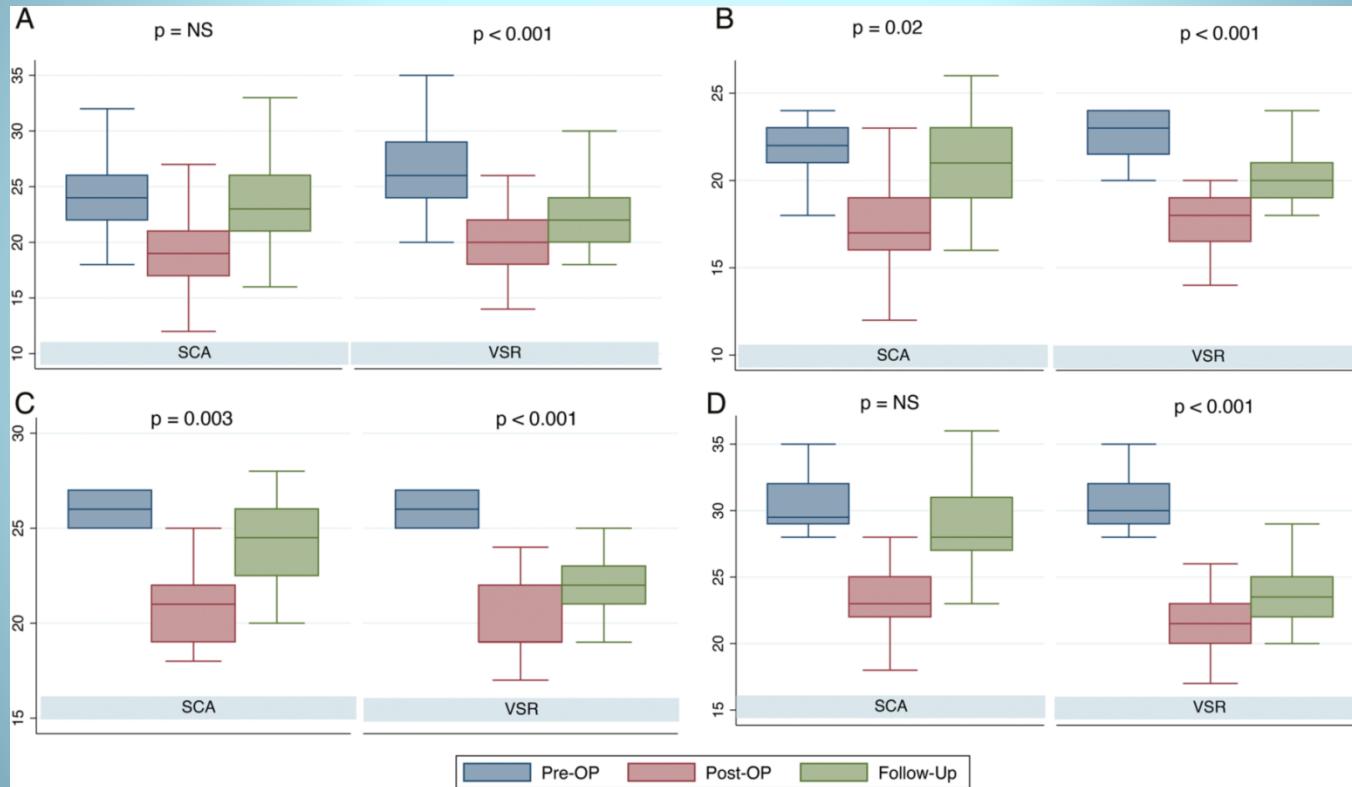
Rankin 2011

Subcommissural Plication



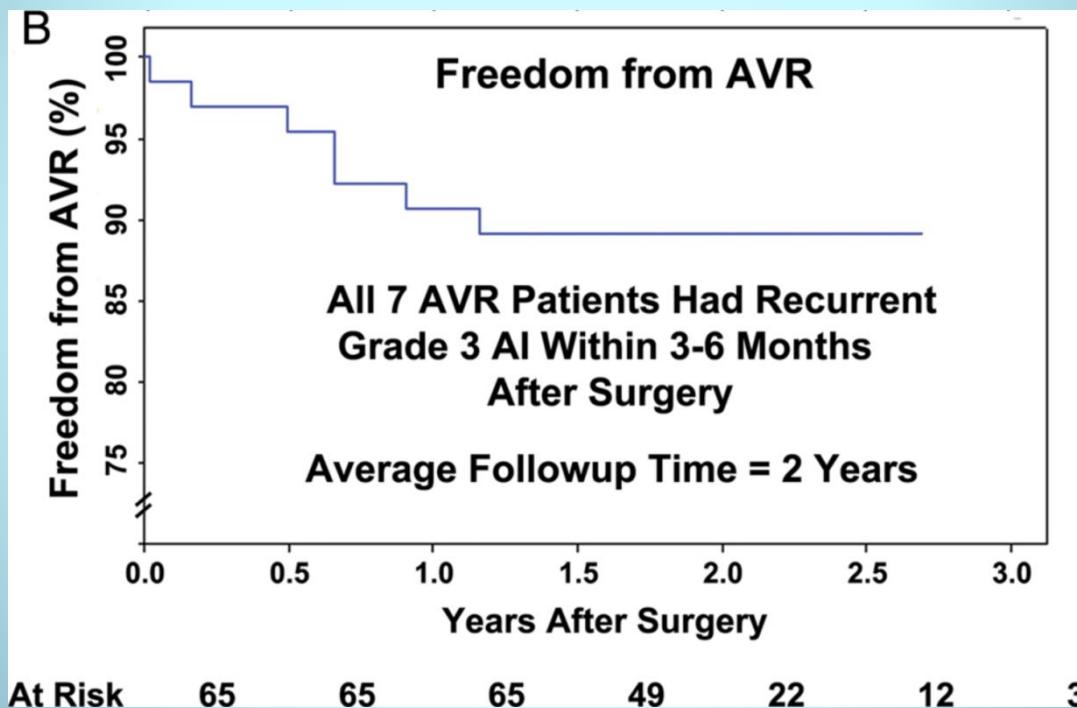
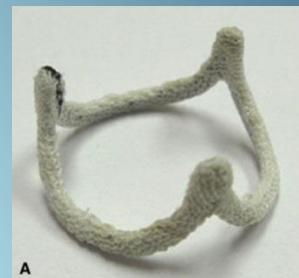
Aicher et al., Circulation 2011

Subcommissural Plication



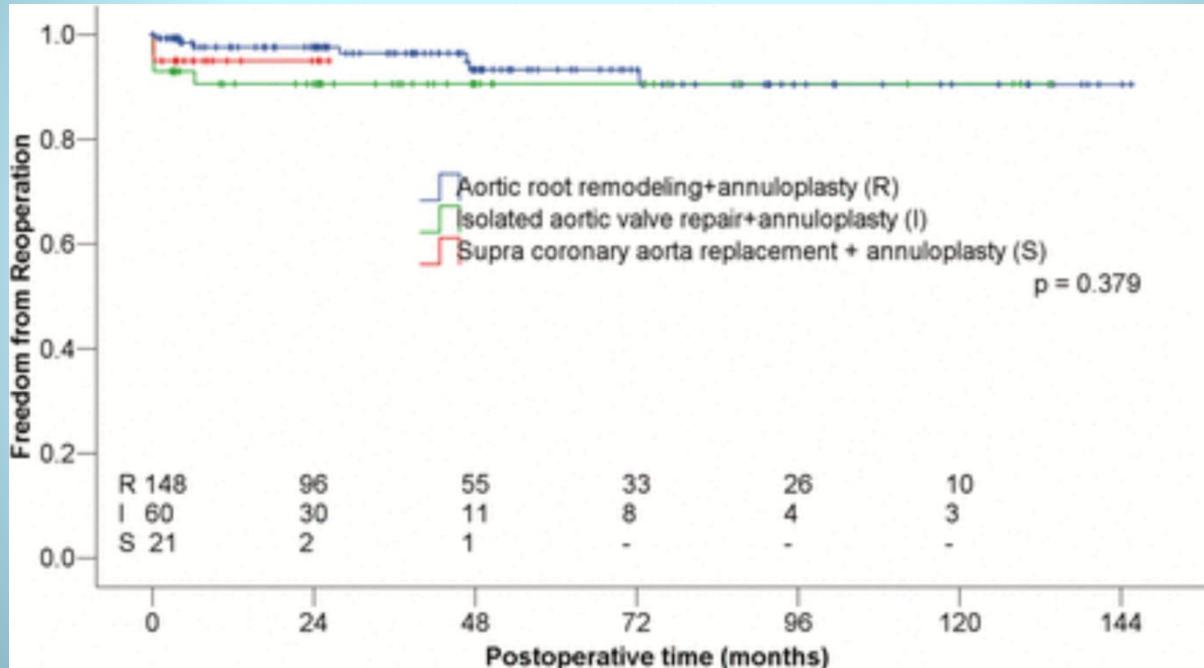
Geometric ring annuloplasty as an adjunct to aortic valve repair: clinical investigation of the HAART 300 device

Domenico Mazzitelli^a, Theodor Fischlein^b, J. Scott Rankin^{c*}, Yeong-Hoon Choi^d, Christof Stamm^e, Steffen Pfeiffer^b, Jan Pirk^f, Christian Detter^f, Johannes Kroll^b, Friedhelm Beyersdorf^b, Charles D. Griffin^f, Malakh Shrestha^f, Christian Nöbauer^f, Philip S. Crooke^f, Christian Schreiber^f and Rüdiger Lange^a



Long-term results of external aortic ring annuloplasty for aortic valve repair[†]

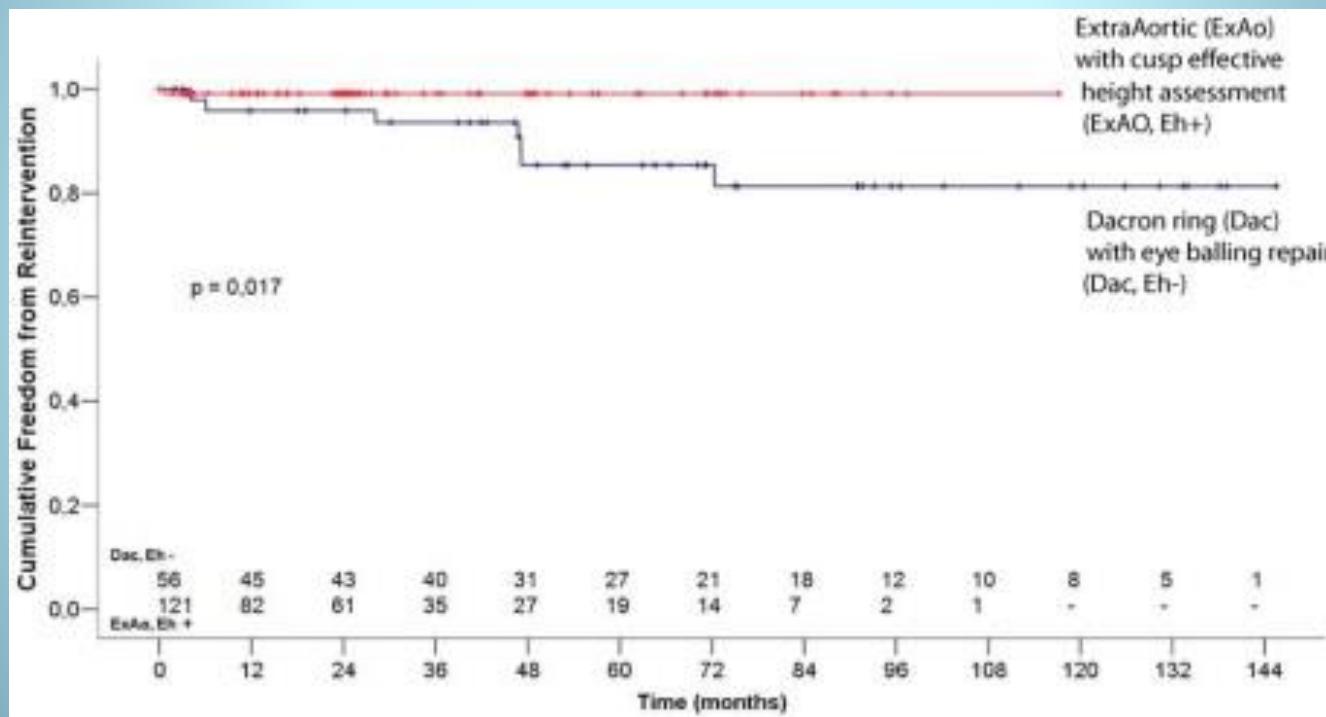
Emmanuel Lansac^{a,*}, Isabelle Di Centa^b, Ghassan Sleilaty^a, Stephanie Lejeune^a, Nizar Khelil^a, Alain Berrebi^a, Christelle Diakov^a, Leila Mankoubi^a, Marie-Christine Malergue^a, Milena Noghin^a, Konstantinos Zannis^a, Suzanna Salvi^a, Patrice Dervanian^a and Mathieu Debauchez^a



Remodeling root repair with an external aortic ring annuloplasty



Emmanuel Lansac, MD, PhD,^a Isabelle Di Centa, MD,^b Ghassan Sleilaty, MD,^a Stephanie Lejeune, MS,^a Alain Berrebi, MD,^a Pavel Zacek, MD, PhD,^c and Mathieu Debauchez, MD^a



Remodeling root repair with an external aortic ring annuloplasty

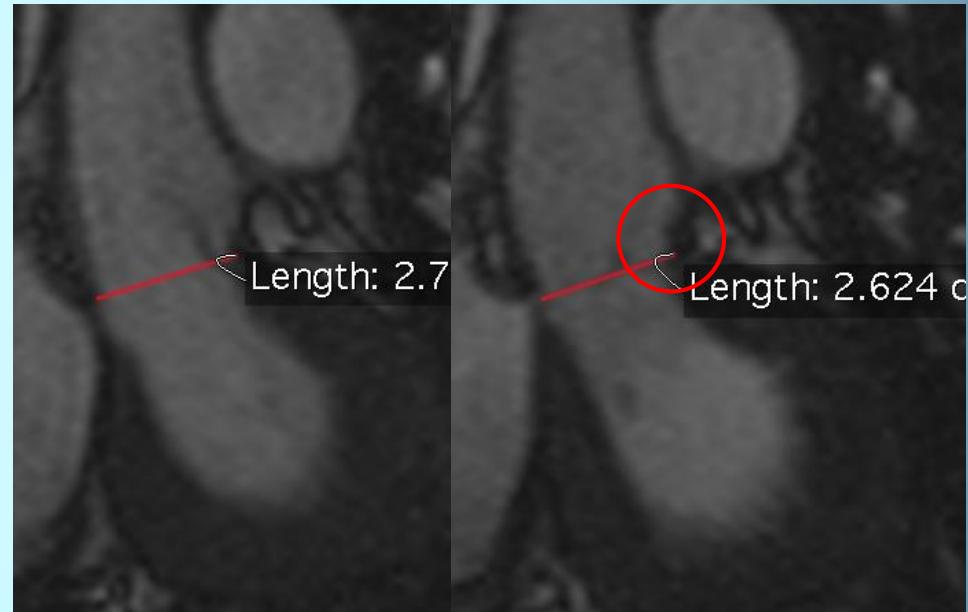
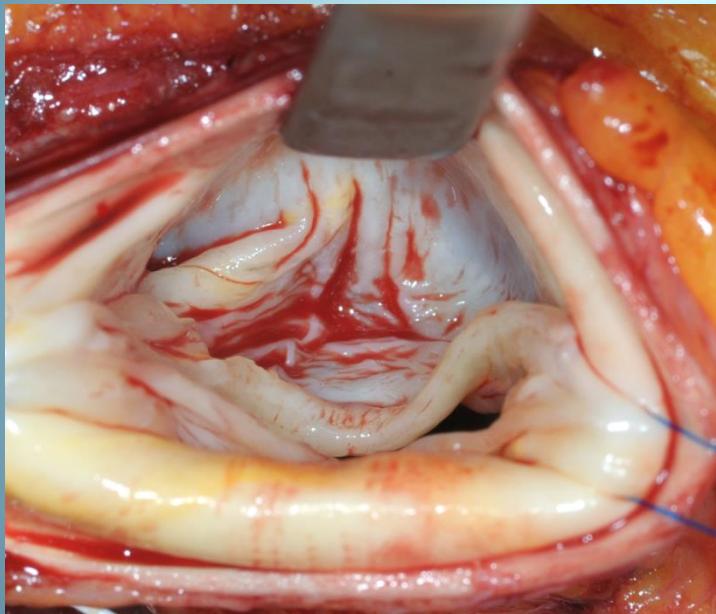


Emmanuel Lansac, MD, PhD,^a Isabelle Di Centa, MD,^b Ghassan Sleilaty, MD,^a Stephanie Lejeune, MS,^a Alain Berrebi, MD,^a Pavel Zacek, MD, PhD,^c and Mathieu Debauchez, MD^a

TABLE 3. Influence of different parameters on late outcomes

Outcome	Freedom from AI ≥ 2		Freedom from AI ≥ 3		AV reintervention		MAVRE	
	Factor	HR, 95% CI	P value	HR, 95% CI	P value	HR, 95% CI	P value	HR, 95% CI
Cusp effective height assessment	0.96 (0.37-2.50)	.939	-†	.043	0.13 (0.02-1.06)	.057	0.20 (0.05-0.76)	.018
Cusp repair	1.23 (0.47-3.25)	.676	0.46 (0.08-2.53)	.374	0.43 (0.10-1.84)	.257	0.52 (0.17-1.57)	.243
Extra-Aortic ring (Extra-Aortic, CORONEO, Inc, Montreal, QC, Canada)	1.5 (0.57-3.96)	.414	-†	.026	0.11 (0.01-0.95)	.044	0.29 (0.09-0.98)	.046
Leaflet anatomy		.281	†	.149		.151		.262
Tricuspid	Reference	-	Reference	-	Reference	-	Reference	-
Bicuspid	0.82 (0.26-2.57)	.737	-†		-†		0.18 (0.02-1.4)	.102
Unicuspid	3.07 (0.68-13.75)	.143	3.37 (0.39-28.9)	.267	-†		0	.983
Preoperative AI*	1.66 (1.1-2.51)	.016	1.63 (0.78-3.44)	.196	0.94 (0.53-1.65)	.824	0.98 (0.64-1.5)	.939
Intraoperative Aortic annulus diameter	1.02 (0.91-1.15)	.693	0.84 (0.51-1.38)	.493	0.88 (0.59-1.3)	.516	0.85 (0.62-1.16)	.303
Valsalva diameter	0.99 (0.94-1.05)	.853	1.00 (0.92-1.09)	.987	1.03 (0.98-1.09)	.268	1.02 (0.97-1.07)	.527
STJ diameter	1.03 (0.99-1.08)	.122	1.01 (0.93-1.1)	.778	1.01 (0.93-1.09)	.883	1.01 (0.95-1.07)	.676
Preoperative LVEF	0.97 (0.93-1.02)	.248	1.04 (0.93-1.16)	.462	1.04 (0.94-1.15)	.461	1.09 (1.00-1.18)	.042

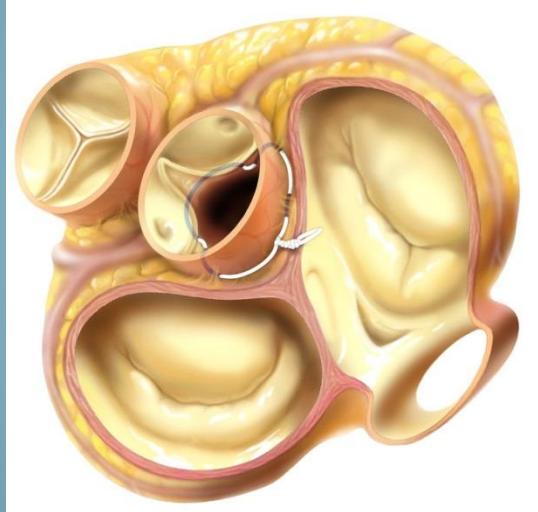
External Ring – The Homburg Experience



Suture Annuloplasty in Aortic Valve Repair

Ulrich Schneider, MD, Diana Aicher, MD, Yujiro Miura, MD, and
Hans-Joachim Schäfers, MD

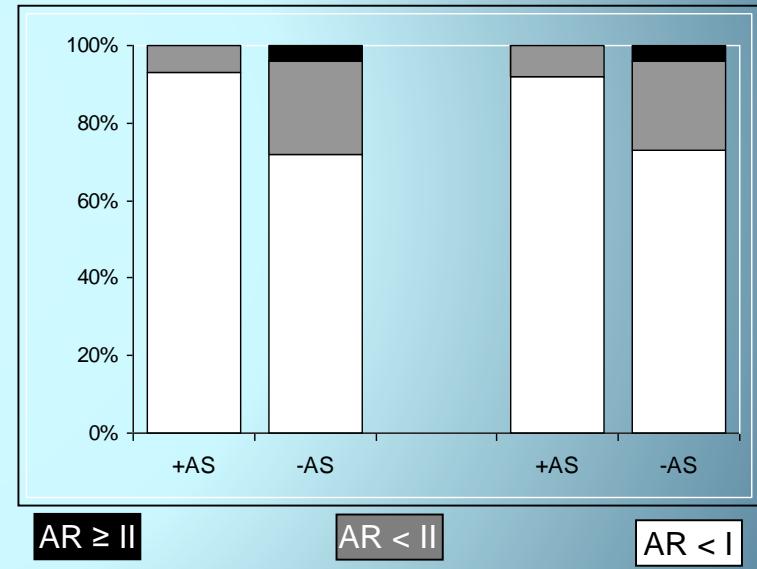
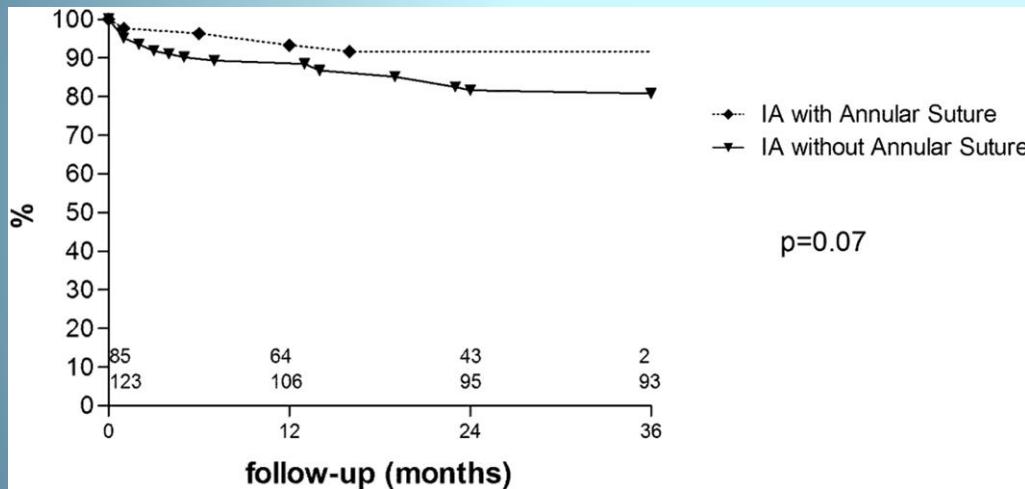
Department of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, Saarland University Medical Center, Homburg, Saar, Germany



- **First steps**
 - Braided Polyester
 - Isolated AVR and root remodeling
 - Valve competence/stability ↑↑
 - Local complications
 - Tissue erosion into LVOT (n = 3; 2%)
 - VSD (n = 5; 3.3%)
 - Obstruction Cx (n = 2; 1.3%)
- PTFE

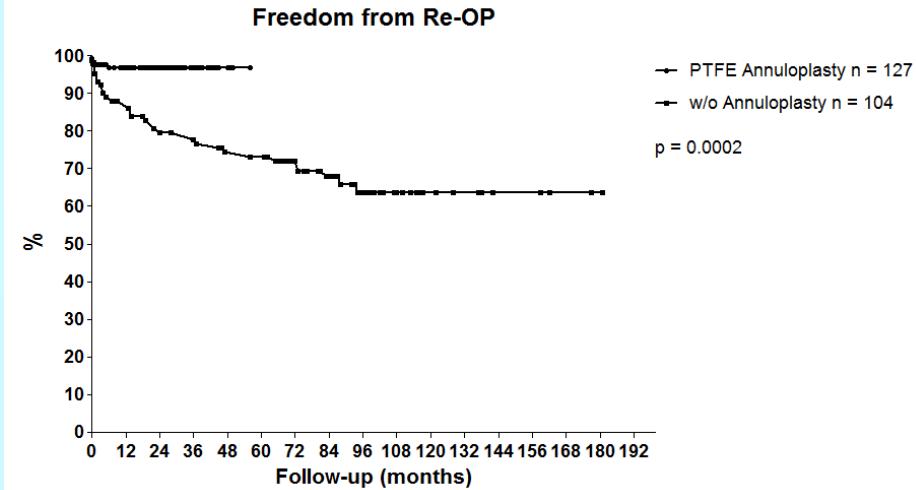
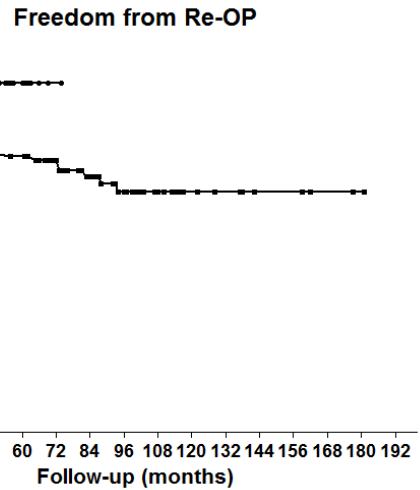
Early results with annular support in reconstruction of the bicuspid aortic valve

Diana Aicher, MD, Ulrich Schneider, Wolfram Schmied, Dipl Psych, Takashi Kunihara, MD, Masato Tochii, MD, and Hans-Joachim Schäfers, MD, PhD



Suture Annuloplasty Significantly Improves the Durability of Bicuspid Aortic Valve Repair

Ulrich Schneider, MD, Christopher Hofmann, Diana Aicher, MD,
Hiroaki Takahashi, MD, Yujiro Miura, MD, and Hans-Joachim Schäfers, MD



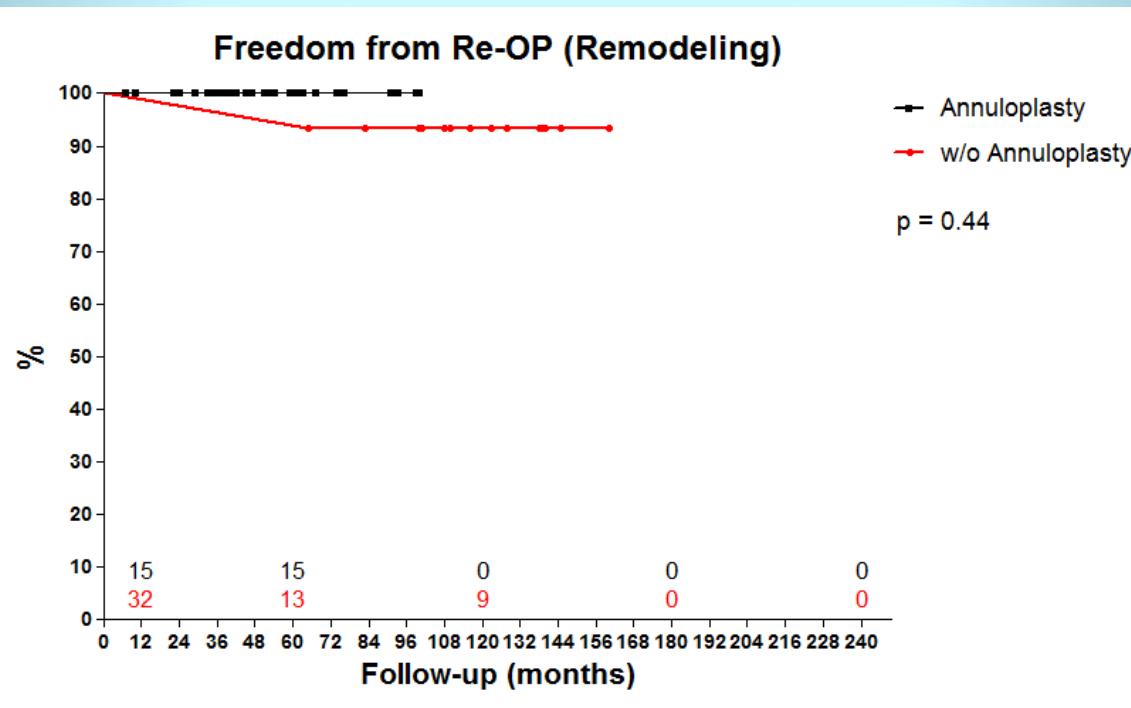
52nd Annual Meeting
Phoenix, Arizona
January 23–27, 2016



The Society
of Thoracic
Surgeons

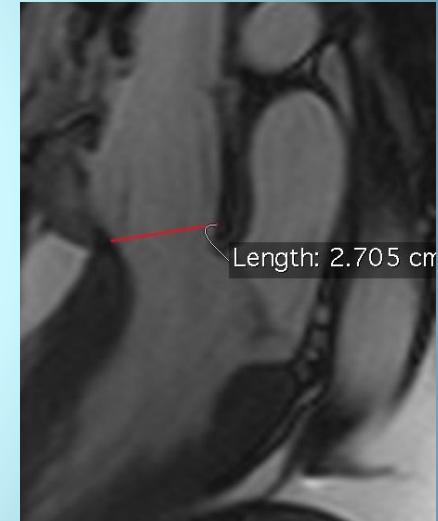
Valve-sparing aortic root replacement in patients with Marfan syndrome—the Homburg experience

Ulrich Schneider, Tristan Ehrlich, Irem Karlova, Christian Giebels, Hans-Joachim Schäfers



PTFE Annuloplasty

- Placement at basal level independent of AVJ
- Evolution of technique: initially inside-outside, subsequently outside only
- Accomodating changes in shape?



External Ring vs. Suture Annuloplasty

AVIATOR Registry (n=1185 with clear definition, pre-OP echo in 90%, FU in 72%)

	External (n=745)	PTFE SA (n=440)	p
Centers	31	6	
Age	51 ± 14	49 ± 14	> 0.2
AR pre-OP	2.3 ± 1.3	2.6 ± 0.9	> 0.2
Concomitant Procedures	50 (6.7%)	165 (37.5%)	< 0.001
Remodeling	745 (100%)	440 (100%)	
Cusp Repair	500 (67%)	419 (95%)	< 0.001
X-Clamp (min)	149 ± 34	72 ± 18	< 0.001
Hospital Mortality	13 (1.7%)	3 (0.7%)	> 0.1
AR post-OP	0.27 ± 0.49	0.35 ± 0.51	> 0.2

Annuloplasty – The Evidence

- Basal ring diameter influences aortic valve configuration/competence
- Different techniques with promising results (solely due to annuloplasty?)
- Discrepancy AVJ ↔ Basal Ring
 - Annuloplasty should address basal ring
- Documented evidence for the need of an annuloplasty in isolated BAV repair

Thank you!